NASA External Cost/Schedule Performance Reporting:

Update on How Changes are being Folded in

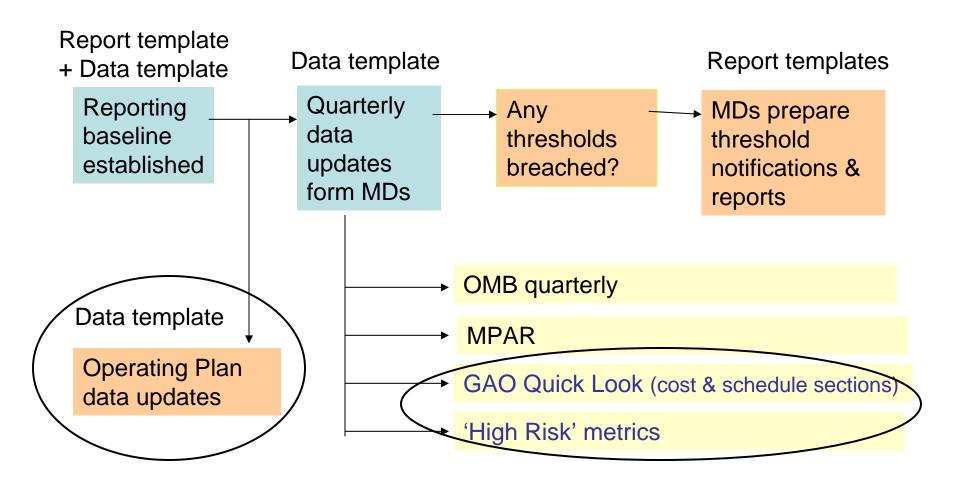
Mary Beth Zimmerman February 24, 2009

What's New Since the last PM Challenge?

- Two new reports
 - GAO Quick Look semi-annual reviews (Julie Pollitt's presentation covers in detail)
 - 'High Risk' Metrics for OMB (Riva Svarcas' presentation covers in detail)
- Updated NASA policies and process affecting reporting
 - Distinction between margin held by projects and that held by programs or Mission Directorates
 - Review of quarterly reports to OMB by projects and centers
 - Update of quarterly data for operating plan changes
- Distinguishing between internal and external reasons for reported cost and schedule changes.
- Reporting will continue to evolve as additional details are worked with NASA's stakeholders. Key items being refined:
 - Contract cost growth
 - Changes in content & scope
 - Confidence Levels

- -- Milestone completion dates
- -- Explanations of change

Folding Changes into the Process



Coordinated Data Management

- Integrated quarterly data call to Mission Directorates includes:
 - A common data template and guidance serves as a basis for the cost and schedule information required in annual, semi-annual, and quarterly external reports.
 - Templates for any required baseline or threshold reports.
 - Guidance for completing each.
 - New policy being worked into quarterly process: projects, centers & Mission Directorates will sign off on quarterly reports to OMB.
- Coordination of quarterly data call with other reporting elements.
 - Q1 report is coordinated with annual reporting (MPAR).
 - A GAO template is used to collect additional information on technology.
 - Lifecycle cost estimate (LCCE) changes reported in Agency Operation Plans to Congress will be based on updates to quarterly reports.
- Coordination with Agency Baseline Program Review (BPI)
 - Distinguishes between cost margin held by the project and held for the project by the Program or Mission Directorate.
 - Coordination with cost and schedule data from KDPs.
 - Data call is being transitioned from PA&E to OCE to merge with BPR data collection.

Data Requirements

| Project Cost | Contracts |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Phase | Pending awards |
| Year | Cost growth |
| WBS2 | Explanation of Change |
| Budget line | Changes in content |
| Project Schedule | Reasons for change |
| Key milestone | Technical progress |
| Interim milestones | Technical maturity |
| Project Content | Design stability |
| Scope | Project Risk |
| Parameters | Confidence level |
| Critical technologies | Backup technologies |

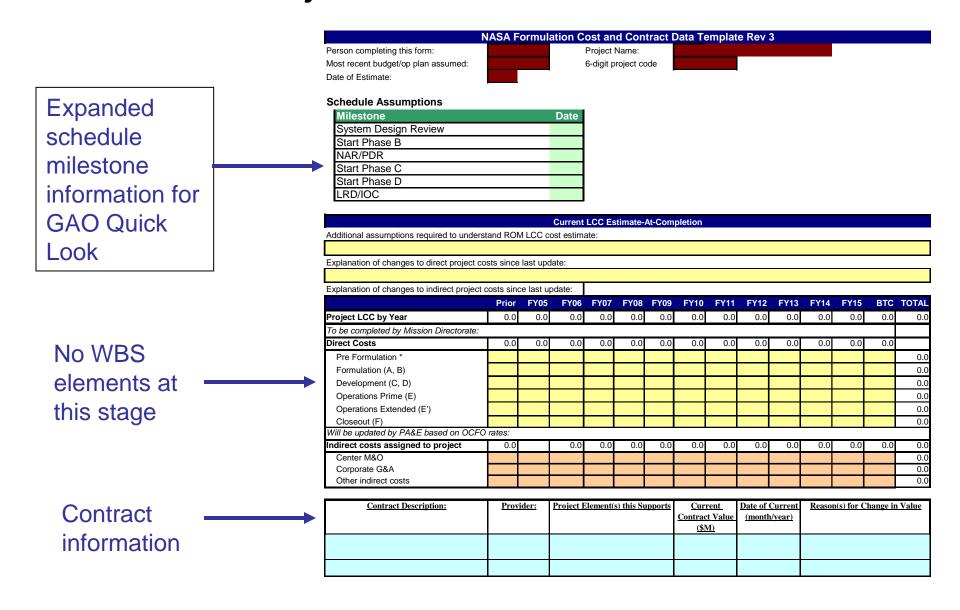
Blue text: New since last PM Challenge

Baseline Reports: No Changes

- Baseline Reports are prepared for projects subject to MPAR reporting to Congress or NSPD-49 reporting to OMB when:
 - A project in formulation awards contract w/ development content =>\$50M (for OMB only).
 - A project with a lifecycle cost estimate (LCCE) of \$250M or more receives KDP-C approval to enter Phase C (for OMB & Congress).
- Baseline Report includes
 - baseline numbers subject to threshold requirements.
 - Projects in development:
 - Lifecycle cost
 - Development cost
 - Key schedule milestone

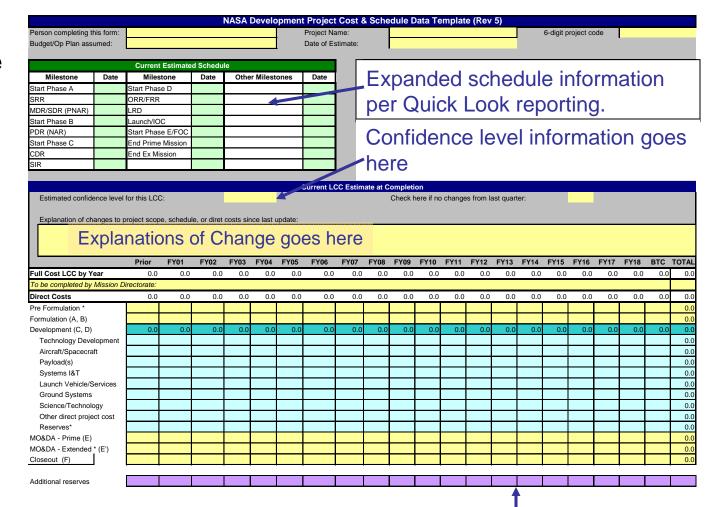
- Projects in formulation
 - Ave. contract value
- additional information as required by Congress or OMB.
- Baseline Reports look similar to the project pages in the Agency's budget.

Data Template Projects in Formulation



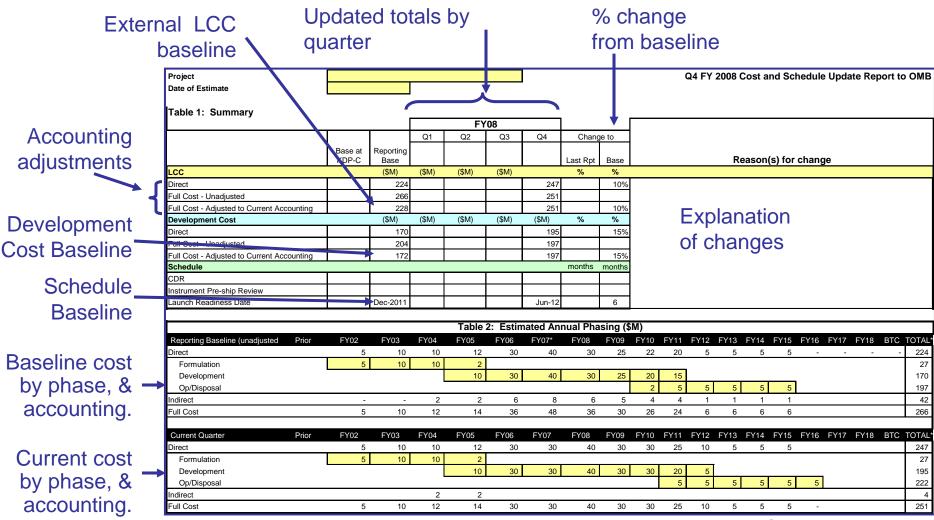
Data Template Projects in Development

- Filled out for:
 - Each baseline
 - Each quarter
 - Each Op PlanLCC
- Technical information is provided separately.
 - GAO Quick Look Data Collection Instrument (DCI)
 - Written reports, budget pages



New: 'purple line" provides for reporting of portion of cost held for projects by Programs or MDs.

Quarterly Reports to OMB Development Projects (no changes)



Note: Reported information & format developed with OMB.

As Reported to OMB Formulation Projects

No project % changes reported LCCE & schedule Q1 FY 2009 Cost and Schedule Baseline Report to OMB Project **Date of Estimate** only Table 1: Preliminary Estimated Lifecycle Cost and Schedule for Project in Formulation* FY08 FY08 FY08 FY09 OMB Base Estimate Q2 Q3 Q4 Reason(s) for Changes from Last Quarter stimated TDRS LCC (\$M) (\$M) (\$M) (\$M) (\$M) Direct Base Current Full Cost - Unadjusted Full Cost - Adjusted Base Estimated Schedule Assumptions value value LRD/IOC/FOC Table 2: Contracts with Development Elements Current Base Last Project Element(s) this Contract Reason(s) for Change in Contract Contract Quarter **Contract Description** Quarter Value (\$M) Value (\$M) Value (\$M) Provider Supports Value Contract totals \$0 \$0 \$0 0% % Change from Base % Change from Last Quarter 0% Calculation of average change in Note: Percent changes do not include the addition of new contracts. value for those project contracts included quarterly reports to OMB

Data 'rolled up' for reporting: Roll-in of 'purple line' only change.

| · | Prior | FY05 | FY06 | FY07 | EV08 | FY09 | BTC | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|------|-----|-------|
| Project Cost Estimate | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Projects in Formulation or Operation | s need not complete | the light blue | cells for WBS | level 2 cost br | eakout. | | | |
| Direct Costs (by Phase) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Formulation (A, B) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Pre Formulation * | | | | | | | | 0.0 |
| Phase A | | | | | | | | 0.0 |
| Phase B | | | | | | | | 0.0 |
| Development (C, D) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Technology Develop | | | | | | | | 0.0 |
| Aircraft/Spacecraft | | | | | | | | 0.0 |
| Payload(s) | | | | | | | | 0.0 |
| Systems I&T | | | | | | | | 0.0 |
| Launch Vehicle/Service | es | | | | | | | 0.0 |
| Ground Systems | | | | | | | | 0.0 |
| Science/Technology | | | | | | | | 0.0 |
| Other direct project co | st | | | | | | | 0. |
| Project-held Dev Rese | erve | | | | | | | 0.0 |
| Operations (E, F) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | U. |
| MO&DA - Prime (E) | | | | | | | | |
| MO&DA - Extended * | (E') | | | | | | | 0.0 |
| Closeout (F) | | | | | | | | 0.0 |
| Indirect costs | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Program held reserves (UFE) | | | | | | | | |



Project UFE ('reserves')



Program-held UFE ('reserves')



Indirect costs

Rolled into reported numbers on a pro-rated basis.

Funding higher confidence level

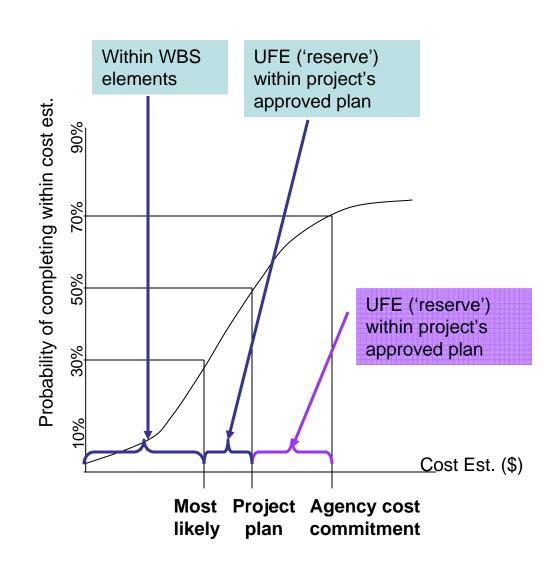
- New 'purple line' captures unallocated future expenses (UFE) which are part of the project baseline but held by the program or MD.
- Project is expected to perform to its internal baseline (i.e., with UFE included in its plan, but not additional UFE held by program/MD).
- Programs/Mission Directorates can allocate UFE to the project if warranted without changing the reported baseline.
- Helps implement new 1000.5 NPD on Acquisition Policy.
 - •Project UFE sufficient for 50% CL or as determined by Decision Authority.

| | Section 4 B: Project Cos | st Estim |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | · | TOTA |
| Project baseline | Project Cost Estimate | |
| - | | |
| 1 | Direct Costs (by Phase) | |
| _ | Formulation (A, B) Pre Formulation * | |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | Phase A | |
| | Phase B | |
| Managed by | Development (C, D) | |
| • | Technology Develop | |
| project as part of its approved | Aircraft/Spacecraft | |
| | Payload(s) | |
| plan & internal | Systems I&T | |
| • | Launch Vehicle/Services | |
| baseline | Ground Systems | |
| | Science/Technology | |
| _ | Other direct project cost | |
| + 1 | Project-held Dev UFE | |
| | Operations (E, F) | |
| Indirect Costs | MO&DA - Prime (E) | |
| munect Costs | MO&DA - Extended * (E') | |
| + | Closeout (F) | |
| т | Indirect costs Program/MD held UFE | |
| UFE held by the | Program/MD field OFE | |
| • | | |
| Program or MD | | |

more on UFE & confidence levels, next page

Confidence Levels & UFE

- All projects have a range of cost estimates with differing levels of confidence.
- While it's possible to assess the additional confidence associated with higher cost estimates, it's not possible to know where within the project's WBS these costs will occur.
- Thus, they are unallocated future expenses or UFE.



Indirect costs

| FY08 PB | FY04 | FY05 | FY06 | FY07 | FY08 | Total | Baseline |
|----------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| Full Cost | 88.7 | 75.0 | 132.3 | 103.5 | 71.5 | 471.0 | |
| Direct | 86.4 | 74.6 | 119.8 | 93.3 | 64.2 | 438.4 | LCC |
| Labor (1000) | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | | |
| Travel (2100) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | |
| Procurements (3000) | 85.3 | 74.3 | 117.5 | 92.3 | 63.6 | | |
| Service Pool (8020) | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 | - | | |
| Indirect | 2.3 | 0.4 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 7.2 | 32.7 | |
| Corporate G&A (8000) | | - | 5.6 | 4.4 | 3.0 | | |
| Prior/PY Center G&A (6551) | 0.5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | | |
| Prior/PY Corporate G&A (6552) | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Institutional Investments (8002) | -/ | - | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | | |
| Center M&O (8008) | /- | - | 4.9 | 3.7 | 2.8 | | |

- Indirect costs were included in project budgets starting in FY04.
- FY09 budget removed indirect costs for FY07 and out.*
- As a result, many projects have 'legacy' indirect costs still included in the 'Prior' years of their NOA runout.

^{*} Though still part of funds execution through the end of FY08.

Baseline indirect cost adjustments

Baseline LCC, originally reported

| FY08 PB | FY04 | FY05 | FY06 | FY07 | FY08 | Total |
|-----------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| Full Cost | 88.7 | 75.0 | 132.3 | 103.5 | 71.5 | 471.0 |
| Direct | 86.4 | 74.6 | 119.8 | 93.3 | 64.2 (| 438.4 |

Adjusted baseline LCC

| FY08 PB | FY04 | FY05 | FY06 | FY07 | FY08 | Total |
|----------------------------------|------|------|-------|----------|----------|-------|
| Full Cost | 88.7 | 75.0 | 119.8 | 93.3 | 64.2 | 441.1 |
| Direct | 86.4 | 74.6 | 119.8 | 93.3 | 64.2 | 438.4 |
| Labor (1000) | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | |
| Travel (2100) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Procurements (3000) | 85.3 | 74.3 | 117.5 | 92.3 | 63.6 | |
| Service Pool (8020) | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 | - | |
| Indirect | 2.3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Corporate G&A (8000) | - | - | | | | |
| Prior/PY Center G&A (6551) | 0.5 | 0.4 | 4 | Legacy | ' indire | oct |
| Prior/PY Corporate G&A (6552) | 1.8 | - | _ | • | | |
| Institutional Investments (8002) | - | - | C | costs in | curre | nt |
| Center M&O (8008) | - | - | a | account | ing | |
| | | | S | systems | 3 | |
| | | | | - | | |

- Apples-to-apples comparison requires adjusting the baseline to remove match the changes in indirect costs in current cost estimates.
- Direct project costs do not change as a result of these adjustments.

No wonder cost numbers don't look familiar!

Rolled-up elements projects may not see:

- 'Legacy' indirect costs (e.g., CM&O) from the full cost years (FY04 to FY06) are included in order to be consistent with the historical budget amounts.
- Baseline submissions are updated to reflect any changes in accounting.
- UFE held for the project is included.

Also note:

- Reporting is broken out annually by the year the New Obligation Authority (NOA) is required from Congress, not the year the project expects to incur the cost.
- While cost assessments may be done in terms of constant dollars (e.g., 2008 \$), reported costs include expected inflation.

Schedule: 7120.5D milestones

- Additional milestones required for GAO Quick Look
- We founds that milestone completion was not being interpreted the same way across the agency, or even with in the same group, resulting in some inconsistencies in dates provided.
- As a result, we have updated the guidance to include definitions for completion; as well as providing the opportunity alternative definitions for individual projects.

| Milestone | Date | Milestone | Date |
|----------------|------|-------------------|------|
| Start Phase A | | Start Phase D | |
| SRR | | ORR/FRR | |
| MDR/SDR (PNAR) | | LRD | |
| Start Phase B | | Launch/IOC | |
| PDR (NAR) | | Start Phase E/FOC | |
| Start Phase C | | End Prime Mission | |
| CDR | | End Ex Mission | |
| SIR | | | |

Explanations of Change

Explanation of changes to project scope, schedule, or diret costs since last update:

- Beginning to work with MDs, Centers, and Projects to establish greater clarity in reporting. For example:
 - What factors contributed to the changed cost or schedule estimate?
 - Have been any changes to the project's budget which contributed to the change in estimates?
 - Is this a rough first estimate of changes to cost and schedule, or a partial estimate, with additional refinement to be reported later?
 - Have there been any changes to the project's scope or planned content?
 - Has any content been moved into or out of the project?
- New requirement: Distinguish between internal and external factors leading to changes in cost or schedule.

Project contract reporting

| Contract Description: | Provider: | Project | Current | Date of | Reason(s) for Change in |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------|-------------------------|
| | | Element(s) this | Contract | Current | Value |
| | | Supports | Value | (m/y) | |
| Contract 1 | | | | | |
| Contract 2 | | | | | |

- Each contract with development content is listed separately.
- Contracts are added as they are awarded.
- Changes in value reported when finalized; estimated future changes not included.
- The average growth in the value of all reported contracts for the project provides the basis for estimating contract cost growth.
- Still being worked: Specific guidance on determining which contracts require reporting and how to distinguish between changes in contract content & cost growth.

Portfolio Cost & Schedule Reporting

- PART & PAR metrics reflect the combined performance of projects within specified themes or divisions.
- 'High Risk' Metrics reflect the combined performance of projects in development entering reporting as of 2008.
- Addressed as a weighted average of the performance of individual projects in the group.